Message Text

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16

ACTION NEA-09

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SAM-01 IO-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03 H-01

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SS-15 USIA-06 EUR-12 NIC-01 SAJ-01 AID-05 /084 W

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R 040708Z JAN 75

FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5112

INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, IS, XF, US, UR

SUBJECT: DAYAN ON ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE AND ROLE OF SUPERPOWERS

- 1. FORMER DEFMIN MOSHE DAYAN SPEAKING AT THIRD OF TEN-PART LECTURE SERIES AT BAR-ILLAN UNIVERSITY JAN 2, MADE FOLLOWING REMARKS: AS REPORTED IN JAN 3 JERUSALEM POST.
- 2. WAR PROPSECT UNLIKELY. DAYAN SAID THAT HE DID NOT EXPECT WAR "EITHER NOW OR NEXT SPRING". EGYPT, HE ESTIMATED WAS STILL UNABLE TO WAGE WAR; AND SYRIA WOULD NOTGO IT ALONE, KNOWING ISRAEL WAS WELL PREPARED. HE ADDED THAT HEWAS NO DANGER THAT MIDEAST WAR WOULD ESCALATE INTO WORLEWIDE CONFLIT UNLESS SUPERPOWERS WANTED IT.
- 3. US-ISREL RELATIONS. DAYAN SAID THAT US AND ISRAEL WERE DEFINTELY ON "SAME SIDE OF THEBARRICADES." THE AMERICANS, DAYAN SAID" WILL NOT THROW US TO THE WOLVES BUT THEY DO USE PRESSURE SOMETIMES IN THEIR EFFORTS TO PERSUADE US TO REALIZE OUT INTEREST IN A SOLUTION THE WAY THEY SEE IT." HE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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REVEALED THAT US STOPPED ARMS SHIPMENTS IN 1970 WHEN ISRAEL WAS

RELUCTANT TO TAKE UP ROGERS"PEACE INITIATIVE"THE LED TO END OF WAR OF ATTRITION.

- 4. WEST BANK AND JORDAN. DAYAN SAID THAT HE OPPOSED MOVING THE FRONTIER BACK FROM JORDAN RIVER TO ANY LINE IN JUDEA AND SAMARIA, BUT RESPECTED PALESTININA ARABS' WISH TO BE JORDANIAN CITIZENS.

 "BUT WE, TOO, HAVE A RIGHT IN PALESTINE, AND I CANNOT CONCEIVE HOW ANYBODY CAN PREVENT US FROM SETTLING ONFREE LAND ANYWHERE IN THIS COUNTRY."
- 5. EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI SETTLEMENT. DAYAN SAID THAT HE ENVISAGED POSSIBLIITY OF A PARTIAL SETTLEMENT. ISRAELSHOULD NOTWITHDRAW FROM GULF OF SUEZ WITHOUTPROPER ARRANGEMENT, BUT HE DID NOT SEE GULF AS ISRAEL'S BORDER, OR THINK IT SHOULDBE HELD BECAUSE OF OIL AT ABU RODIES. A PROPER ARRANGEMENTWITH EGYPT WOULD TAKE CARE OF THE OIL QUESTION.
- 6. GUARANTEES. WHILE HE DID NOT BELIEVE IN A SETTLEMENT GUARANTEED BY OUTSIDE POWERS, HE THOUGHT IT PRACTICAL TO HAVE UN-BACKED MUTUAL GUARANTEES. DEMILITARIZED ZONES AND US AERIAL SURVEILLANCE.
- 7. IN SEPARATE PUBLISHED IN MAARIV JAN3, DAYAN
 COMMENTED ON HIS WELL-KNOWN POLICY OF AVOIDING DIRECT ISRAELISOVIET CONFRONTATION. ANSWERING QUESTION RE IDF INCIDENTS INVOLVING
 SOVIET PERSONNEL AS WELL AS EQUIPMENT(BOMBING OF SOVIET SHIP
 IN LATAKIA AND SOVIET CULTURAL CENTER IN DAMASCUS IN OCTOBER
 WAR), HE SAID THAT IN MOST CASES IDF WAS NOT AWARE SOVIET
 PERSONNEL WERE INVOLVED. EXCEPTION WAS DOWNINGOF FOUR SOVIET
 PLANES NEAR END OF WAR OF ATTRITION--"BUT WE REFRAIN FROM CLASHING
 WITH THE SOVIET ARMY."
- 8. DAYAN ALSO EXPLAINED HIS VIEW THAT IS WAS NOT REPEAT NOT GOI INTEREST TO ENTER ARAB CAPITALS, SAYING IT IS NO A SECRET THAT I WAS NO ENTHUSIASTIC IN 1967 ABOUT GOINGTO THE SUEZ AND I HAD FEAR ALSO THE CONQUEST OF THE GOLAN. I THINK THATUNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, IF WE WENT TO CAIRO OR DAMASCUS, THE SOVIETS WOULD HAVE INTERVENED, OR THREATENED TO DO SO, AND THAT THE AMERICANS...WOULD HAVE TOLD US NOT TO DO IT...THIS DOES NO MEAN THAT THE IDF CANNOT WIN... I DON'T THINK THAT VICTORY EXPRESSES ITSELF IN DESTROYINGASWAN OR ENTERINGTHE ARAB LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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CAPITALS. IN THE LAST WAR I WAS AGAINST GOING TO CAIRO."

9. COMMENT: DAYAN'S MAARIV COMMENTS UNDERSCORE HIS REPUTATION OF BEING " AFRAID OFTHE RUSSIANS"-- A REPUTATION THAT MANY OF HISPOLITICAL OPPONENTSCLAIM DOMINATES HIS THINKING AND ACTIONS. WE ARE ALSO STRUCK BY WHATAPPEARSTO BE HIS INTENTIONALLY OPAQUE FORMULATION OF STATUS OF ABU RODEIS IN EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI NEGOTIATIONS. AS DAYAN IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK

IN TWO WEEKS TIME ON " ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS", HE PROBABLY WILL
REVERT TO SUBJECT AGAIN.
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